

Chapter 34 Grammar

Infinitives

Latin has **three tenses** of infinitives, **active** and passive.

	Active		Passive		act.	pass.
Present	laud <u>ā</u> re	to praise	laud <u>ā</u> rī	to be praised	āre	ārī
	mon <u>ē</u> re	to warn	mon <u>ē</u> rī	to be warned	ēre	ērī
	dūc <u>e</u> re	to lead	*dūc <u>ī</u>	to be led	ere	ī
	aud <u>ī</u> re	to hear	aud <u>ī</u> rī	to be heard	īre	īrī

* Note that for 3rd conjugation passive infinitive, you take off the entire -ere before you add the -ī

	perfect stem + -isse		perfect passive participle neuter + esse	
Perfect	laud <u>āv</u> isse	to have praised	laudātum esse	to have been praised
	mon <u>u</u> isse	to have warned	monitum esse	to have been warned
	dū <u>x</u> isse	to have led	ductum esse	to have been led
	aud <u>ī</u> isse	to have heard	audītum esse	to have been heard

	perfect passive participle stem + ūrum + esse		* accusative supine + īrī
Future	laudātūrum esse	to be going to praise	laudātum īrī - to be going to be praised
	monitūrum esse	to be going to warn	monitum īrī - to be going to be warned
	ductūrum esse	to be going to lead	dūctum īrī - to be going to be said
	audītūrum esse	to be going to hear	auditum īrī - to be going to be heard

* (*almost never use, it is equivalent to winning the lottery - look in Cicero*)

Write the Latin infinitive for:

to love _____ to be loved _____

to have loved _____ to have been loved _____

to be going to love _____

to place _____ to be placed _____

to have placed _____ to have been placed _____

to be going to place _____

to owe _____ to be owed _____

to have owed _____ to have been owed _____

to be going to owe _____

to enjoy _____ to have enjoyed _____

to be going to enjoy _____

Translate the following infinitives.

temptārī _____

cupītum esse _____

habitūrum esse _____

morārī _____

parāvisse _____

parātūrum esse _____

cōstitūtum esse _____

dēbērī _____

sublātūrum esse _____

sustūlisse _____

lātūrum esse _____

passūrum esse _____

patī _____

caruisse _____

cēpisse _____

captum esse _____

dūxisse _____

ductūrum esse _____

audirī _____

narrārī _____

vocātum esse _____

vocātūrum esse _____

functum esse _____

fungī _____

gaudēre _____

gāvīsum esse _____

iuvāvisse _____

volātūrum esse _____