

Nouns

| Decl. | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <u>cases</u> | fem. | masc. | neuter | m/f |
| singular | | | | neuter |
| Nom. | -a | -us | -um | --- |
| Gen. | -ae | -ī | -ī | -is |
| Dat. | -ae | -ō | -ō | -ī |
| Acc. | -am | -um | -um | -em |
| Abl. | -ā | -ō | -ō | -e |
| plural | | | | |
| Nom. | -ae | -ī | -a | -ēs |
| Gen. | -ārum | -ōrum | -ōrum | -um |
| Dat. | -īs | -īs | -īs | -ibus |
| Acc. | -ās | -ōs | -a | -ēs |
| Abl. | -īs | -īs | -īs | -ibus |

subject
possession
indirect object
direct object
prep. phrase

subject
possession
indirect object
direct object
prep. phrase

neuter rule

Verbs

Persons

| | <u>singular</u> | <u>plural</u> |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 st | I | we |
| 2 nd | you | you |
| 3 rd | he, she, it | they |

Pronouns

1st person

| | | | | |
|------|------|--------------|-------|--------------|
| nom. | ego | I | nōs | we |
| dat. | mihi | to me | nōbīs | to us |
| acc. | mē | me | nōs | us |

2nd person

| | | | | |
|------|------|---------------|-------|---------------|
| nom. | tū | you | vōs | you |
| dat. | tibi | to you | vōbīs | to you |
| acc. | tē | you | vōs | you |

| | | |
|--------|---------------|--------------|
| volō | - I wish | + inf |
| nōlō | -I don't wish | + inf |
| possum | -I am able | + inf |

The Verb "to be"

Present tense

| | <u>singular</u> | <u>plural</u> |
|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 st | sum I am | sumus we are |
| 2 nd | es you are | estis you are |
| 3 rd | est he, she, it is | sunt they are |

Imperfect tense

| | <u>singular</u> | <u>plural</u> | |
|------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| eram | I was | erāmus | we were |
| erās | you were | erātis | you were |
| erat | he, she, it was | erant | they were |

| | |
|------|-------------------|
| -que | and |
| et | and |
| num | surely not |
| -ne | ? |

Verbs

principal parts:

| | | |
|-----------------|------|---------------------|
| 1 st | -āre | <i>infinitive</i> |
| 2 nd | -ēre | <i>endings</i> |
| 3 rd | -ere | <i>for the four</i> |
| 4 th | -īre | <i>conjugations</i> |

| present | infinitive | perfect | perfect passive participle |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| amō, I love | <u>amā</u> re, to love | <u>amāv</u> ī, I loved | <u>amāt</u> um having been loved |

Present Active System

Present tense

| <u>singular</u> | | <u>plural</u> | |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| (ego) amō | <i>I love</i> | (nōs) amāmus | <i>we love</i> |
| (tū) amās | <i>you love</i> | (vōs) amātis | <i>you love</i> |
| amat | <i>he loves</i> | amant | <i>they love</i> |

also can be translated: **am, are loving, do love**

Imperfect tense

| <u>singular</u> | | <u>plural</u> | |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| amābam | <i>I was loving</i> | amābāmus | <i>we were loving</i> |
| amābās | <i>you were loving</i> | amābātis | <i>you were loving</i> |
| amābat | <i>he was loving</i> | amābant | <i>they were loving</i> |

also can be translated: **used to love** quis who? quid what? cūr why? ubi where? quod because sub under
postquam after sine without ab, ā away from prō in front of cum with ad to,toward prope near

Perfect Active System

Perfect tense

| <u>singular</u> | | <u>plural</u> | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| amāvī | <i>I loved</i> | amāvimus | <i>we loved</i> |
| amāvistī | <i>you loved</i> | amāvistis | <i>you loved</i> |
| amāvit | <i>he, she, it loved</i> | amāvērunt | <i>they loved</i> |

also can be translated: **has, have, did love**

the perfect sign "v" has variations:

u, d → ss, tt → s, c → x, h → x,
e → ē, a → ē, duplicate 1st syllable
no change

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------|---------------------|
| superlative | -issim- | most, very | per through |
| comparative | -ior- | more, -er | ex, ē out of |
| | | | dē down from |