

Stage 39  
Objectives

# Studia



## Important Terms:

recitātiō \_\_\_\_\_  
librāriī \_\_\_\_\_  
bibliopōlae \_\_\_\_\_  
clientēs \_\_\_\_\_  
patrōnus \_\_\_\_\_  
dignitās \_\_\_\_\_  
Maecenas \_\_\_\_\_  
Ovid \_\_\_\_\_  
Ars Armatoria \_\_\_\_\_  
Quintilian \_\_\_\_\_  
rhētor \_\_\_\_\_

## Nova Grammatica:

### Gerundives:

**Gerundives** are not only used with the verb “to be” to form the **future passive periphrastic** which expresses obligation or necessity and often takes a **dative of agent**.

ex. mihi fābula narranda est.    *The story must be told by me.*    (I must tell the story)

Gerundives can be used to express purpose in two very different ways.

#### 1. **ad + accusative gerundive**

ex. Neptūnus, arcessītus **ad frātrem iuvandum**, dīluvium augēbat.  
*Neptune, summoned for the purpose of his brother to be helped, increased the flood.*  
(for the purpose of helping his brother)

#### 2. **genitive gerundive + causā or gratiā**    (*note that “causā” and “gratiā” are always in the ablative singular*)

ex. Neptūnus, arcessītus **frātris iuvandī causā**, dīluvium augēbat.  
*Neptune, summoned for the sake of his brother to be helped, increased the flood.*  
(for the sake of helping his brother)

