

Stage 26

Objectives

AGRICOLA



Important Terms:

Organization of the Legion

p̄rīmī ōrdinēs _____

optiō _____

signifer _____

tesserārius _____

vītis _____

p̄rīmus pīlus _____

praefectus castrōrum _____

The Senior Officers

l̄gātus _____

tribūnus lāticlāvius _____

tribūnī angusticlāvī _____

equitēs _____

Agricola, Governor of

tribūnus _____

Mons Graupius _____

Nova Grammatica:

Purpose clauses

A **subordinate clause** which is dependent on a main clause may be introduced by “ut” (so that) or “nē” (so that ... not) + a subjunctive verb, to show **purpose**.

Cucurrit ad oppidum ut patrem vidēret.

He ran to town so that he might see his father.

Discessit ab oppidō nē patrem vidēret.

He left the town so that he wouldn't see his father.

Gerundives

A **gerundive** is formed by taking the present stem of a verb (the infinitive minus **-re**, **ex. laudāre** → **laudā**) and adding **-ndus, -nda, -ndum**. The **-us, -a, -um** endings can change to any of the 1st and 2nd declension endings.

The gerundive is translated “to be _____ed” laudandus → to be praised

<u>Singular</u>			<u>Plural</u>		
masculine	feminine	neuter	masculine	feminine	neuter
laudandus	laudanda	laudandum	laudandī	laudandae	laudanda
laudandī	laudandae	laudandī	laudandōrum	laudandarum	laudandōrum
laudandō	laudandae	laudandō	laudandīs	laudandīs	laudandīs
laudandum	laudandam	laudandum	laudandōs	laudandās	laudanda
laudandō	laudandā	laudandō	laudandīs	laudandīs	laudandīs

When a **gerundive** is followed by any tense of the verb “**to be**” (sum, eram, fuī, fueram, etc.) it forms a peculiar construction called the “**future passive periphrastic**”.

The **future passive periphrastic** expresses necessity and takes a **dative of agent** (a word in the dative that names the person or thing that has performed the action of the verb).

ex. puella mīlitī custōdienda est. The girl **must be guarded** by the soldier

dative of agent future passive periphrastic

proprium hūmānī ingeniī est ōdisse quem laeseris

Translation: _____

Author: _____