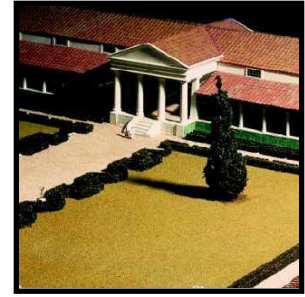


Stage 16

Objectives

In Aulā - Cogidubnus' palace



Important Terms:

The Palace at Fishbourne

Vespasian

Cogidubnus

Noviomagus

mosaics

The Palace Gardens

Nova Grammatica:

Form the **pluperfect tense** by adding the imperfect of the verb "to be" to the perfect stem.

ex. vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, (the perfect stem = vocāv-) – add eram, erās, erat, erāmus, erātis, erant

When you translate the "pluperfect" you must use the word "had".

Pluperfect Tense

| | | |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| (ego) | vocāveram | - I had called |
| (tū) | vocāverās | - you had called |
| | vocāverat | - he/she/it had called |
| (nōs) | vocāverāmus | - we had called |
| (vōs) | vocāverātis | - you had called |
| | vocāverant | - they had called |

(review) Perfect Tense

| | | |
|-------|------------|--------------------|
| (ego) | vocāvī | - I called |
| (tū) | vocāvistī | - you called |
| | vocāvīt | - he/she/it called |
| (nōs) | vocāvimus | - we called |
| (vōs) | vocāvistis | - you called |
| | vocāvērunt | - they called |

Question words (interrogative particles)

-ne (attached to the first word of a sentence) - asks a question expecting “**yes**” or “**no**”

nōnne – asks a question expecting a “**yes**”

num – asks a question expecting a “**no**”

Tūne in hortō dormīvistī ?

Did you sleep in the garden?

Nōnne tū in hortō dormīvistī ?

Surely you slept in the garden?

Num tū in hortō dormīvistī ?

Surely you didn't sleep in the garden?

Review of the Imperfect of the verb "to be".

singular

plural

| | | |
|-----|-------------|---------------|
| 1st | eram | erāmus |
| 2nd | erās | erātis |
| 3rd | erat | erant |

Quote

ars prima rēgnī est posse invidiam patī.

Translation: _____

Author: _____

Truism:

1. *What is the simplified truism in this quote? (the more concise, the better)*

2. *This truism can be expressed from two different perspectives. What are they?*

1 _____

2 _____

3. *Give an example from history, literature, the news, your own experience or your imagination where this truism might apply.*
